

Immigrants Are Major Contributors to the U.S. Business Services

*An estimated **5,621,000** immigrants work in U.S. business services, making up **22%** of the U.S. business services workforce.*

Immigrants of all backgrounds boost U.S. business services. Some 2,431,000 immigrants, or about 43% of all immigrants in the U.S. business services, are U.S. citizens. About 1,051,000 are lawful permanent residents, and 712,000 are temporary immigrants on a nonimmigrant visa.

Dreamers—undocumented immigrants who came to the U.S. as children before 2021 and are either in school or have graduated from high school—number 176,000 workers in the U.S. business services. Some 54,000 are Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) recipients.

Temporary Protected Status (TPS) holders—immigrants who cannot safely return to their home countries—number 108,000 workers in the U.S. business services. Meanwhile, an estimated 371,000 immigrants working in U.S. business services are waiting for a decision on their asylum claim.

Immigrant groups protected from deportation—DACA recipients, TPS holders, people seeking asylum, and those waiting for a permanent residency visa—**have access to work permits, making up an estimated 444,000 business services workers in the U.S.**

\$339 billion

Annual combined income from immigrant business services workers

\$137 billion

Annual combined taxes paid by immigrant business services workers

1.1 million

Self-employed immigrant business services workers