

# Immigrants Make OH-10 Stronger

*An estimated **50,000** immigrants live in OH-10, making up **6%** of the total population.*

*Immigrants live in **7%** of households in OH-10.*

**Immigrants contribute to every sector of OH-10's economy.** Some 7% of OH-10's labor force are immigrants, including 7% of the construction industry, 6% of manufacturing, 6% of business services, and 4% of leisure and hospitality.

**About 4,000 immigrants in OH-10 work in STEM-related jobs.** In all, 13% of STEM degree holders in OH-10 are immigrants.

**Immigrants of all backgrounds boost OH-10's communities.** Some 18,000 immigrants, or about 36% of all immigrants in OH-10, are U.S. citizens. About 8,000 are lawful permanent residents, and 4,000 are temporary immigrants (including nonimmigrant visa holders and international students).

**Some 31,000 are either undocumented immigrants or live with an undocumented immigrant.** Some 3,000 U.S. citizen children in OH-10 live with an undocumented parent, while some 2,000 U.S. citizen spouses are married to an undocumented immigrant. Some 3,000 undocumented individuals in OH-10 have lived in the U.S. for more than 10 years, with 1,000 of those living in the U.S. for more than 20 years.

**Dreamers**—undocumented immigrants who came to the U.S. as children before 2021 and are either in school or have graduated from high school—number 2,000 and **contribute \$46 million annually to OH-10's economy.** They also contribute \$6 million in state and local taxes each year.

**Temporary Protected Status (TPS) holders**—immigrants who cannot safely return to their home countries—numbered 5,000 and **contributed \$63 million to OH-10's economy** in 2024. Meanwhile, an estimated 9,000 immigrants in OH-10 are waiting for a decision on their asylum claim, and contribute \$122 million to OH-10's economy annually.

**Immigrant groups currently protected from deportation**—DACA recipients, TPS holders, people seeking asylum, and those waiting for a permanent residency visa—**have access to work authorizations, making up an estimated 3,000 workers in OH-10's labor force, and paying an estimated \$32 million annually in state and local taxes.**

**\$1.6 billion**

Annual spending power

**\$540 million**

Annual combined taxes paid

**4,000**

Self-employed

**43%**

With college or advanced degrees

**90%**

Speak English

**67%**

Earn above the minimum needed to live