

Immigrants Make NY-9 Stronger

*An estimated **300,000** immigrants live in NY-9, making up **41%** of the total population.*

*Immigrants live in **59%** of households in NY-9.*

Immigrants contribute to every sector of NY-9's economy. Some 47% of NY-9's labor force are immigrants, including 70% of the construction industry, 39% of agriculture, 59% of manufacturing, 36% of business services, and 38% of leisure and hospitality.

About 8,000 immigrants in NY-9 work in STEM-related jobs, of which 4% are temporary immigrants on H-1B and other temporary work visas. In all, 54% of STEM degree holders in NY-9 are immigrants.

Immigrants of all backgrounds boost NY-9's communities. Some 181,000 immigrants, or about 60% of all immigrants in NY-9, are U.S. citizens. About 67,000 are lawful permanent residents, and 5,000 are temporary immigrants (including nonimmigrant visa holders and international students).

An estimated 13% of individuals in NY-9, or some 96,000, are either undocumented immigrants or live with an undocumented immigrant. Some 10,000 U.S. citizen children in NY-9 live with an undocumented parent, while some 4,000 U.S. citizen spouses are married to an undocumented immigrant. Some 20,000 undocumented individuals in NY-9 have lived in the U.S. for more than 10 years, with 11,000 of those living in the U.S. for more than 20 years.

Dreamers—undocumented immigrants who came to the U.S. as children before 2021 and are either in school or have graduated from high school—number 7,000 and contribute **\$219 million annually to NY-9's economy**. They also contribute \$36 million in state and local taxes each year.

Temporary Protected Status (TPS) holders—immigrants who cannot safely return to their home countries—numbered 11,000 and contributed **\$198 million to NY-9's economy** in 2024. Meanwhile, an estimated 11,000 immigrants in NY-9 are waiting for a decision on their asylum claim, and contribute \$443 million to NY-9's economy annually.

Immigrant groups currently protected from deportation—DACA recipients, TPS holders, people seeking asylum, and those waiting for a permanent residency visa—have access to work authorizations, making up an estimated **14,000 workers in NY-9's labor force**, and paying an estimated **\$114 million annually in state and local taxes**.

\$9.6 billion

Annual spending power

\$3.6 billion

Annual combined taxes paid

25,000

Self-employed

28%

With college or advanced degrees

95%

Speak English

84%

Earn above the minimum needed to live