

Immigrants Make NY-19 Stronger

*An estimated **56,000** immigrants live in NY-19, making up **8%** of the total population.*

*Immigrants live in **11%** of households in NY-19.*

Immigrants contribute to every sector of NY-19's economy. Some 10% of NY-19's labor force are immigrants, including 8% of the construction industry, 7% of agriculture, 10% of manufacturing, 11% of business services, and 8% of leisure and hospitality.

About 4,000 immigrants in NY-19 work in STEM-related jobs, of which 30% are temporary immigrants on H-1B and other temporary work visas. In all, 20% of STEM degree holders in NY-19 are immigrants.

Immigrants of all backgrounds boost NY-19's communities. Some 26,000 immigrants, or about 46% of all immigrants in NY-19, are U.S. citizens. About 15,000 are lawful permanent residents, and 6,000 are temporary immigrants (including nonimmigrant visa holders and international students).

Some 21,000 are either undocumented immigrants or live with an undocumented immigrant. Some 3,000 U.S. citizen children in NY-19 live with an undocumented parent, while some 2,000 U.S. citizen spouses are married to an undocumented immigrant. Some 4,000 undocumented individuals in NY-19 have lived in the U.S. for more than 10 years, with 1,000 of those living in the U.S. for more than 20 years.

Dreamers—undocumented immigrants who came to the U.S. as children before 2021 and are either in school or have graduated from high school—number 2,000 and **contribute \$39 million annually to NY-19's economy.** They also contribute \$6 million in state and local taxes each year.

An estimated 2,000 immigrants in NY-19 are waiting for a decision on their asylum claim, and contribute \$73 million to NY-19's economy annually.

Immigrant groups currently protected from deportation—DACA recipients, TPS holders, people seeking asylum, and those waiting for a permanent residency visa—**have access to work authorizations, making up an estimated 1,000 workers in NY-19's labor force, and paying an estimated \$15 million annually in state and local taxes.**

\$2.3 billion

Annual spending power

\$992 million

Annual combined taxes paid

6,000

Self-employed

48%

With college or advanced degrees

96%

Speak English

87%

Earn above the minimum needed to live