

Immigrants Make NJ-9 Stronger

*An estimated **333,000** immigrants live in NJ-9, making up **41%** of the total population.*

*Immigrants live in **54%** of households in NJ-9.*

Immigrants contribute to every sector of NJ-9's economy. Some 49% of NJ-9's labor force are immigrants, including 57% of the construction industry, 48% of agriculture, 60% of manufacturing, 49% of business services, and 50% of leisure and hospitality.

About 14,000 immigrants in NJ-9 work in STEM-related jobs, of which 20% are temporary immigrants on H-1B and other temporary work visas. In all, 60% of STEM degree holders in NJ-9 are immigrants.

Immigrants of all backgrounds boost NJ-9's communities. Some 165,000 immigrants, or about 50% of all immigrants in NJ-9, are U.S. citizens. About 60,000 are lawful permanent residents, and 12,000 are temporary immigrants (including nonimmigrant visa holders and international students).

An estimated 24% of individuals in NJ-9, or some 197,000, are either undocumented immigrants or live with an undocumented immigrant. Some 38,000 U.S. citizen children in NJ-9 live with an undocumented parent, while some 7,000 U.S. citizen spouses are married to an undocumented immigrant. Some 43,000 undocumented individuals in NJ-9 have lived in the U.S. for more than 10 years, with 26,000 of those living in the U.S. for more than 20 years.

Dreamers—undocumented immigrants who came to the U.S. as children before 2021 and are either in school or have graduated from high school—number 14,000 and **contribute \$298 million annually to NJ-9's economy**. They also contribute \$39 million in state and local taxes each year. Some 2,000 are Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) recipients.

Temporary Protected Status (TPS) holders—immigrants who cannot safely return to their home countries—numbered 3,000 and **contributed \$53 million to NJ-9's economy** in 2024. Meanwhile, an estimated 19,000 immigrants in NJ-9 are waiting for a decision on their asylum claim, and contribute \$460 million to NJ-9's economy annually.

Immigrant groups currently protected from deportation—DACA recipients, TPS holders, people seeking asylum, and those waiting for a permanent residency visa—**have access to work authorizations, making up an estimated 18,000 workers in NJ-9's labor force, and paying an estimated \$78 million annually in state and local taxes.**

\$11.5 billion

Annual spending power

\$4.0 billion

Annual combined taxes paid

28,000

Self-employed

28%

With college or advanced degrees

83%

Speak English

90%

Earn above the minimum needed to live