Immigrants Make KY-4 Stronger

An estimated 31,000 immigrants live in KY-4, making up 4% of the total population. Immigrants live in 5% of households in KY-4.

Immigrants contribute to every sector of KY-4's economy. Some 5% of KY-4's labor force are immigrants, including 11% of the construction industry, 6% of agriculture, 6% of manufacturing, 3% of business services, and 6% of leisure and hospitality.

About 1,000 immigrants in KY-4 work in STEM-related jobs, of which 42% are temporary immigrants on H-1B and other temporary work visas. In all, 11% of STEM degree holders in KY-4 are immigrants.

Immigrants of all backgrounds boost KY-4's communities. Some 11,000 immigrants, or about 36% of all immigrants in KY-4, are U.S. citizens. About 5,000 are lawful permanent residents, and 1,000 are temporary immigrants (including nonimmigrant visa holders and international students).

An estimated 3% of individuals in KY-4, or some 25,000, are either undocumented immigrants or live with an undocumented immigrant. Some 5,000 U.S. citizen children in KY-4 live with an undocumented parent, while some 1,000 U.S. citizen spouses are married to an undocumented immigrant. Some 5,000 undocumented individuals in KY-4 have lived in the U.S. for more than 10 years, with 3,000 of those living in the U.S. for more than 20 years.

Dreamers—undocumented immigrants who came to the U.S. as children before 2021 and are either in school or have graduated from high school**—**number 2,000 and **contribute $67 million annually to KY-4's economy.**

An estimated 3,000 immigrants in KY-4 are waiting for a decision on their asylum claim, and contribute $50 million to KY-4's economy annually.

Immigrant groups currently protected from deportation—DACA recipients, TPS holders, people seeking asylum, and those waiting for a permanent residency visa**—have access to work authorizations, making up an estimated 2,000 workers in KY-4's labor force, and paying an estimated $9 million annually in state and local taxes.**

$1.1 billion

Annual spending power

$352 million

Annual combined taxes paid

3,000

Self-employed

29%

With college or advanced degrees

86%

Speak English

73%

Earn above the minimum needed to live

FWD.us is a bipartisan political organization founded by leaders in technology and business communities that believe America's families, communities, and economy thrive when more individuals are able to achieve their full potential. To learn more, go to www.fwd.us. **Data sources:** FWD.us analysis of augmented 2024 American Community Survey data with immigrant status assignment according to FWD.us methodology (fwd.us/acs-methodology). Estimates may differ slightly from U.S. Census Bureau estimates because of adjustments made for undocumented immigrants and other immigrant groups, including most recent arrivals.