

Immigrants Make CA-31 Stronger

*An estimated **292,000** immigrants live in CA-31, making up **39%** of the total population.*

*Immigrants live in **60%** of households in CA-31.*

Immigrants contribute to every sector of CA-31's economy. Some 43% of CA-31's labor force are immigrants, including 54% of the construction industry, 62% of agriculture, 56% of manufacturing, 46% of business services, and 45% of leisure and hospitality.

About 8,000 immigrants in CA-31 work in STEM-related jobs, of which 8% are temporary immigrants on H-1B and other temporary work visas. In all, 59% of STEM degree holders in CA-31 are immigrants.

Immigrants of all backgrounds boost CA-31's communities. Some 156,000 immigrants, or about 54% of all immigrants in CA-31, are U.S. citizens. About 78,000 are lawful permanent residents, and 7,000 are temporary immigrants (including nonimmigrant visa holders and international students).

An estimated 17% of individuals in CA-31, or some 127,000, are either undocumented immigrants or live with an undocumented immigrant. Some 18,000 U.S. citizen children in CA-31 live with an undocumented parent, while some 4,000 U.S. citizen spouses are married to an undocumented immigrant. Some 31,000 undocumented individuals in CA-31 have lived in the U.S. for more than 10 years, with 22,000 of those living in the U.S. for more than 20 years.

Dreamers—undocumented immigrants who came to the U.S. as children before 2021 and are either in school or have graduated from high school—number 10,000 and contribute **\$321 million annually to CA-31's economy**. They also contribute \$45 million in state and local taxes each year. Some 3,000 are Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) recipients.

Temporary Protected Status (TPS) holders—immigrants who cannot safely return to their home countries—numbered 1,000 and contributed **\$16 million to CA-31's economy** in 2024. Meanwhile, an estimated 10,000 immigrants in CA-31 are waiting for a decision on their asylum claim, and contribute \$260 million to CA-31's economy annually.

Immigrant groups currently protected from deportation—DACA recipients, TPS holders, people seeking asylum, and those waiting for a permanent residency visa—have access to work authorizations, making up an estimated **12,000 workers in CA-31's labor force, and paying an estimated \$67 million annually in state and local taxes**.

\$8.8 billion

Annual spending power

\$3.0 billion

Annual combined taxes paid

32,000

Self-employed

24%

With college or advanced degrees

85%

Speak English

90%

Earn above the minimum needed to live