

Immigrants Make CA-28 Stronger

*An estimated **274,000** immigrants live in CA-28, making up **37%** of the total population.*

*Immigrants live in **50%** of households in CA-28.*

Immigrants contribute to every sector of CA-28's economy. Some 40% of CA-28's labor force are immigrants, including 46% of the construction industry, 35% of agriculture, 48% of manufacturing, 41% of business services, and 41% of leisure and hospitality.

About 15,000 immigrants in CA-28 work in STEM-related jobs, of which 13% are temporary immigrants on H-1B and other temporary work visas. In all, 52% of STEM degree holders in CA-28 are immigrants.

Immigrants of all backgrounds boost CA-28's communities. Some 168,000 immigrants, or about 61% of all immigrants in CA-28, are U.S. citizens. About 62,000 are lawful permanent residents, and 9,000 are temporary immigrants (including nonimmigrant visa holders and international students).

An estimated 11% of individuals in CA-28, or some 83,000, are either undocumented immigrants or live with an undocumented immigrant. Some 11,000 U.S. citizen children in CA-28 live with an undocumented parent, while some 3,000 U.S. citizen spouses are married to an undocumented immigrant. Some 20,000 undocumented individuals in CA-28 have lived in the U.S. for more than 10 years, with 12,000 of those living in the U.S. for more than 20 years.

Dreamers—undocumented immigrants who came to the U.S. as children before 2021 and are either in school or have graduated from high school—number 6,000 and contribute **\$179 million annually to CA-28's economy**. They also contribute \$26 million in state and local taxes each year. Some 1,000 are Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) recipients.

Temporary Protected Status (TPS) holders—immigrants who cannot safely return to their home countries—numbered 1,000 and contributed **\$14 million to CA-28's economy** in 2024. Meanwhile, an estimated 7,000 immigrants in CA-28 are waiting for a decision on their asylum claim, and contribute \$219 million to CA-28's economy annually.

Immigrant groups currently protected from deportation—DACA recipients, TPS holders, people seeking asylum, and those waiting for a permanent residency visa—have access to work authorizations, making up an estimated **7,000 workers in CA-28's labor force, and paying an estimated \$40 million annually in state and local taxes**.

\$10.9 billion

Annual spending power

\$4.3 billion

Annual combined taxes paid

32,000

Self-employed

41%

With college or advanced degrees

90%

Speak English

90%

Earn above the minimum needed to live