

Immigrants Make AZ-9 Stronger

*An estimated **120,000** immigrants live in AZ-9, making up **13%** of the total population.*

*Immigrants live in **22%** of households in AZ-9.*

Immigrants contribute to every sector of AZ-9's economy. Some 17% of AZ-9's labor force are immigrants, including 22% of the construction industry, 64% of agriculture, 25% of manufacturing, 17% of business services, and 12% of leisure and hospitality.

About 3,000 immigrants in AZ-9 work in STEM-related jobs, of which 4% are temporary immigrants on H-1B and other temporary work visas. In all, 14% of STEM degree holders in AZ-9 are immigrants.

Immigrants of all backgrounds boost AZ-9's communities. Some 54,000 immigrants, or about 45% of all immigrants in AZ-9, are U.S. citizens. About 31,000 are lawful permanent residents, and 2,000 are temporary immigrants (including nonimmigrant visa holders and international students).

An estimated 7% of individuals in AZ-9, or some 67,000, are either undocumented immigrants or live with an undocumented immigrant. Some 12,000 U.S. citizen children in AZ-9 live with an undocumented parent, while some 4,000 U.S. citizen spouses are married to an undocumented immigrant. Some 18,000 undocumented individuals in AZ-9 have lived in the U.S. for more than 10 years, with 13,000 of those living in the U.S. for more than 20 years.

Dreamers—undocumented immigrants who came to the U.S. as children before 2021 and are either in school or have graduated from high school—number 8,000 and **contribute \$222 million annually to AZ-9's economy.** They also contribute \$27 million in state and local taxes each year. Some 2,000 are Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) recipients.

An estimated 3,000 immigrants in AZ-9 are waiting for a decision on their asylum claim, and contribute \$70 million to AZ-9's economy annually.

Immigrant groups currently protected from deportation—DACA recipients, TPS holders, people seeking asylum, and those waiting for a permanent residency visa—**have access to work authorizations, making up an estimated 5,000 workers in AZ-9's labor force, and paying an estimated \$18 million annually in state and local taxes.**

\$3.9 billion

Annual spending power

\$1.2 billion

Annual combined taxes paid

7,000

Self-employed

20%

With college or advanced degrees

87%

Speak English

89%

Earn above the minimum needed to live