

Immigrants Make AZ-5 Stronger

*An estimated **91,000** immigrants live in AZ-5, making up **10%** of the total population.*

*Immigrants live in **17%** of households in AZ-5.*

Immigrants contribute to every sector of AZ-5's economy. Some 13% of AZ-5's labor force are immigrants, including 14% of the construction industry, 14% of agriculture, 20% of manufacturing, 13% of business services, and 9% of leisure and hospitality.

About 11,000 immigrants in AZ-5 work in STEM-related jobs, of which 25% are temporary immigrants on H-1B and other temporary work visas. In all, 27% of STEM degree holders in AZ-5 are immigrants.

Immigrants of all backgrounds boost AZ-5's communities. Some 45,000 immigrants, or about 50% of all immigrants in AZ-5, are U.S. citizens. About 21,000 are lawful permanent residents, and 9,000 are temporary immigrants (including nonimmigrant visa holders and international students).

An estimated 4% of individuals in AZ-5, or some 38,000, are either undocumented immigrants or live with an undocumented immigrant. Some 7,000 U.S. citizen children in AZ-5 live with an undocumented parent, while some 3,000 U.S. citizen spouses are married to an undocumented immigrant. Some 9,000 undocumented individuals in AZ-5 have lived in the U.S. for more than 10 years, with 5,000 of those living in the U.S. for more than 20 years.

Dreamers—undocumented immigrants who came to the U.S. as children before 2021 and are either in school or have graduated from high school—number 3,000 and **contribute \$167 million annually to AZ-5's economy.** They also contribute \$18 million in state and local taxes each year. Some 2,000 are Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) recipients.

An estimated 2,000 immigrants in AZ-5 are waiting for a decision on their asylum claim, and contribute \$39 million to AZ-5's economy annually.

Immigrant groups currently protected from deportation—DACA recipients, TPS holders, people seeking asylum, and those waiting for a permanent residency visa—**have access to work authorizations, making up an estimated 2,000 workers in AZ-5's labor force, and paying an estimated \$20 million annually in state and local taxes.**

\$4.2 billion

Annual spending power

\$1.4 billion

Annual combined taxes paid

9,000

Self-employed

43%

With college or advanced degrees

95%

Speak English

91%

Earn above the minimum needed to live